

ANNEX 2b – MAIN SECTORAL STAKEHOLDERS IN THE TÂRGU MUREȘ - TÂRGU NEAMȚ PILOT AREA

Threats – Objectives – Sectors – Stakeholders

| THREAT / PRESSURE <i>What we want to address?</i> | GENERAL OBJECTIVE <i>What we want to achieve?</i> | | | SECTOR | STAKEHOLDERS | MAIN ACTORS <i>Who is responsible / could contribute?</i> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| 1. Increasing <u>barrier effect</u> through implementation of <u>new</u> infrastructure projects | 01.Ensure support data for new infrastructure projects | | | Transport, Environment, Local administration | Ministry of Transport Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Motorway company (CNAIR) Railway company (CFR) National Agency for Environmental Protection (ANPM) National Agency for Natural Protected Areas (ANANP) Protected Area Managers Consultancy companies Research institutions NGOs Forestry resource managers Local administrations | Not the case |

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|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 02. Support the SEA/EIA/AA processes and procedures with relevant data and examples of good-practice | | | Transport, Environment, Local administration | Ministry of Transport Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Motorway company (CNAIR) Railway company (CFR) National Agency for Environmental Protection (ANPM) National Agency for Natural Protected Areas (ANANP) Protected Area Managers Consultancy companies Research institutions NGOs Forestry resource managers Local administrations The general public | Not the case |
| | 03. Support the design, implementation with examples of good-practice | | | Transport, Environment, Local administration | Ministry of Transport (MoT) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Ministry of Investments and European Projects (MoI) Motorway company (CNAIR) Railway company (CFR) National Agency for | MoT MoE MoI CNAIR CFR ANPM ANANP & PA managers Consultancy companies |

| THREAT / PRESSURE What we want to address? | GENERAL OBJECTIVE <i>What we want to achieve?</i> | | | SECTOR | STAKEHOLDERS | MAIN ACTORS <i>Who is responsible / could contribute?</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | | Environmental Protection (ANPM) National Agency for Natural Protected Areas (ANANP) Protected Area Managers Consultancy companies Research institutions NGOs Forestry resource managers Local administrations The general public Local & general Public | Research institutions NGOs & the interested public |
| | | | Transport, Environment | Ministry of Transport (MoT) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Motorway company (CNAIR) Railway company (CFR) National Agency for Environmental Protection (ANPM) National Agency for Natural Protected Areas (ANANP) Protected Area Managers NGOs Forestry managers Game managers | MoT MoE CNAIR CFR ANPM ANANP & PA managers Consultancy companies Research institutions NGOs Forest managers Game managers | |

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|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 2. Ensure functionality of overpasses | | | Transport, Environment | Ministry of Transport (MoT) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Motorway company (CNAIR) Railway company (CFR) National Agency for Environmental Protection (ANPM) National Agency for Natural Protected Areas (ANANP) Protected Area Managers NGOs Forestry managers Game managers | MoT MoE CNAIR CFR ANPM ANANP & PA managers Consultancy companies Research institutions NGOs Forest managers Game managers |
| | 3. Assign legal status and develop coherent regulations for wildlife passages | | | Transport, Environment | Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Ministry of Transport (MoT) Motorway company (CNAIR) Railway company (CFR) National Agency for Environmental Protection (ANPM) National Agency for Natural Protected Areas (ANANP) Protected Area, Forestry and Game Managers, NGOs | MoE MoT CNAIR CFR ANPM ANANP & PA managers NGOs ANANP |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 4. Increase permeability of embankments | | | Transport, Environment | Ministry of Transport (MoT) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Railway company (CFR) National Agency for Environmental Protection (ANPM) National Agency for Natural Protected Areas (ANANP) Protected Area Managers NGOs | MoT MoE CFR ANPM ANANP & PA managers NGOs |
| 2. Increasing barrier effect of existing linear features caused by structural interventions (maintenance, upgrading without changing the category/class of the infrastructure etc.) | 1. Safeguard the permeability of existing transport infrastructure | | | Transport, Environment | Motorway company (CNAIR), National roads administrators (CNAIR), County roads administrators (County councils), Railway company (CFR), Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) NGOs ANANP & PA managers | CNAIR County Councils (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) CFR ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |
| | | | | | | |

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|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 2. Safeguard the permeability of main river banks | | | Water, Environment | Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) National Water Resources Administrator – “Romanian Waters” National Administration (ANAR), Regional Water management bodies (ABA) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) NGOs ANANP & PA managers | MoE ANAR ABA (Mureș, Siret) ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |
| | 3. Safeguard the longitudinal permeability of main river and of its tributaries | | | Water, Environment | Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) National Water Resources Administrator – “Romanian Waters” National Administration (ANAR), Regional Water management bodies (ABA), Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) NGOs, ANANP & PA managers | MoE Apele Romane ABA (Mureș, Siret) ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| 3. Wildlife mortalities associated with linear infrastructures (including electric power lines) | 1. Implement an adequate fencing system on motorways/railways, including escape gates | | | Transport, Environment, | Motorway company (CNAIR) Railway company (CFR) Transelectrica Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) NGOs ANANP & PA managers | CNAIR CFR Transelectrica, ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |
| | 2. Direct animals towards functional underpasses | | | Transport, Environment, Agriculture | Motorway company (CNAIR), Railway company (CFR) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) NGOs Forestry & game managers | CNAIR CFR ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers Forestry & game managers |
| | 3. Warning drivers on road-kill / accident-danger areas | | | Transport, Law enforcement | Motorway company (CNAIR), National roads administrators (CNAIR), County roads administrators | CNAIR County Councils (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) CFR |

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|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | | (County councils), Railway company (CFR), Police NGOs | Police (motorway, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs |
| | 4. Warning train conductors on rail-kill / accident-danger areas | | | Transport, Law enforcement | Railway company (CFR), Police NGOs | CFR Police (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs |
| | 5. Prevent accidents caused by mammals blocked in railway tunnels or on long bridges | | | Transport, Environment Law enforcement. | Railway company (CFR), Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Police NGOs | CFR ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) Police (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs |
| | 6. Increase drivers / conductors' visibility on roads / railways | | | Transport | Motorway company (CNAIR), National roads administrators (CNAIR), County roads administrators (County councils), Railway company (CFR), Police | CNAIR County Councils (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) CFR Police (motorway, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 7. Special measures to avoid birds' mortalities (powerlines, noise panels) | | | Transport (including power transport), Environment | Power company, Railway company (CFR), Motorway company (CNAIR), Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) NGOs | Transelectrica, CFR CNAIR ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |
| | 8. Special measures to avoid bats' mortalities (light) | | | Transport, Environment | Motorway company (CNAIR), Railway company (CFR), NGOs Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) | CNAIR CFR NPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |
| | 9. Special measures to avoid amphibians & reptiles' mortalities | | | Transport, Environment | Motorway company (CNAIR), National roads administrators (CNAIR), County roads administrators (County councils), Railway company (CFR), Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) ANANP & PA managers | CNAIR County Councils (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) CFR ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |

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|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 10. Collect and process data to understand incidents/accidents critical sectors | | | Transport, Environment Police, General public | Motorway company (CNAIR), National roads administrators (CNAIR), County roads administrators (County councils), Railway company (CFR), Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) ANANP & PA managers Police, General Public | CNAIR County Councils (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) CFR ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) Police (motorway, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs |
| | 11. Create and/or train specialized teams to deal with wildlife-related incidents on motorways, including emergency interventions I.e. Bears on the motorway/railway tunnels | | | Law enforcement Environment | Motorway company (CNAIR) Railway company (CFR) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Police NGOs (especially animal rescue NGOs) | CNAIR CFR ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) Police (motorway, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs (Milvus Group, ACDB, Visul Luanei, Vier Pfoten, etc.) |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 12. Develop and use an integrated database as decision-supporting tool to address traffic incidents (to implement / adjust measures to prevent wildlife traffic-kills, damages, human casualties) | | | Transport, Environment, Police, Public | Motorway company (CNAIR), Railway company (CFR), Police, Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) NGOs (especially animal rescue NGOs) | CNAIR CFR ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) Police (motorway, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs (Milvus Group, ACDB, Visul Luanei, Vier Pfoten, etc.) |
| 4. Reduced landscape permeability caused by changes in land-use | 1. Enforce legislation on changes of land-use towards a less permeable categories | | | Agriculture, Forestry, Water, Environment, Spatial planning | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Ministry of Development, Public Works and Management (MoD) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Forestry guard (GF) ANANP & PA managers | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) MoD ABA (Mureș, Siret) ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GF (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP & PA managers NGOs |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | | NGOs Urban planners | |
| | 2.Facilitate / support changes of land-use toward high permeable categories le through agricultural payments | | | Agriculture, Forestry, Water, Environment, EC – subsidy programme | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Ministry of Development, Public Works and Management (MoD) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Forestry guard (GF) ANANP & PA managers NGOs Urban planners | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) MoD ABA (Mureș, Siret) ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GF (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP & PA managers NGOs |
| 5a. Reduced landscape permeability caused by land management - fencing | 1.Fencing regulations and promoting non-fenced areas | | | Agriculture, Forestry, Water, Environment, EC – subsidy | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) MoD ABA (Mureș, Siret) |

Annex 2a - MAIN SECTORAL STAKEHOLDERS IN TÂRGU MUREȘ – TÂRGU NEAMȚ PILOT AREA

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|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | programme, Spatial planning | Ministry of Development, Public Works and Management (MoD) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Forestry guard (GF) ANANP & PA managers NGOs Urban planners | ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GF (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP & PA managers NGOs |

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 2. Develop guidelines and impose fencing-related conditions linked with agriculture / forestry subsidies or programmes | | | Agriculture, Forestry, Water, Environment, EC – subsidy programme | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Ministry of Development, Public Works and Management (MoD) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Forestry guard (GF) ANANP & PA managers NGOs Urban planners | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) MoD MoE ABA (Mureș, Siret) ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GF (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP & PA managers NGOs |
| 5b. Reduced landscape permeability caused by land management – crops/vegetation | 1. Prevent large-scale monocultures and/or facilitate/support mosaic cultivation | | | Agriculture, Forestry, Water, Environment, EC – subsidy | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) MoE ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, |

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|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | programme | Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs | Neamț, Iași) ANANP & PA managers NGOs |
| | 2.Support adequate management of natural features / marginal habitats | | | Agriculture, Forestry, Water, Environment, EC – subsidy programme | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) ANANP & PA managers, NGOs | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) MoE ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP & PA managers NGOs |
| | 3.Support and promote development of good-practice examples of connectivity-sensible agriculture, water management and forestry practices | | | Agriculture, Forestry, Water, Environment, EC – subsidy programme | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Ministry of the Environment, | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) MoE ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) |

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | | Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs | GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP & PA managers NGOs |
| 5c. Reduced landscape permeability caused by land management – degradation of natural habitats | 1.Prevent/control spreading invasive plant & animal species and renaturation of invaded /degraded lands | | | Transport, Agriculture, Forestry, Water, Environment | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Motorway company (CNAIR) National roads administrators (CNAIR) County roads administrators (County councils) Railway company (CFR) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) National Water Resources Administrator – “Romanian Waters” National Administration | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) CNAIR CFR County council ANAR ABA (Mureș, Siret) ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | | (ANAR), Regional Water management bodies (ABA), NGOs ANANP & PA managers | |
| | 2.Prevent/enforce legislation on fire | | Transport, Agriculture, Forestry, Environment | | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Motorway company (CNAIR) National roads administrators (CNAIR) County roads administrators (County councils) Railway company (CFR) Forestry guard (GF) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) NGOs ANANP & PA managers | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) CNAIR CFR County council GF ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |
| | 3.Prevent alteration of water bodies, restore hydric system and support renaturation of wetlands | | Water, Agriculture, Forestry, | | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and | MoA APIA (National, Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | Transport, Environment | Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Motorway company (CNAIR) National roads administrators (CNAIR) County roads administrators (County councils) Railway company (CFR) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) National Water Resources Administrator – “Romanian Waters” National Administration (ANAR), Regional Water management bodies (ABA), NGOs ANANP & PA managers | CNAIR CFR County council ANAR ABA (Mureș, Siret) ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |
| 5d. Reduced landscape permeability caused by land management – mineral extraction | 1. Develop coherent management plans and apply EIA/AA procedures | | | Transport, Development, Mineral resource management, Water, Waste | Motorway company (CNAIR) Railway company (CFR) National Agency for Mineral Resources (ANRM) County roads administrators (County councils) | CNAIR CFR ANRM County councils (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) MoE |

| THREAT / PRESSURE <i>What we want to address?</i> | GENERAL OBJECTIVE <i>What we want to achieve?</i> | | | SECTOR | STAKEHOLDERS | MAIN ACTORS <i>Who is responsible / could contribute?</i> |
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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | management, Environment | Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) National Water Resources Administrator – “Romanian Waters” National Administration (ANAR), Regional Water management bodies (ABA) NGOs ANANP & PA managers | ABA (Mureș, Siret) ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) NGOs ANANP & PA managers |
| 6a. Reduced landscape permeability caused by other anthropogenic activities – game management | 1. Develop coherent game management plans and apply EIA/AA procedures | | | Game management, Environment | Forestry & game managers Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs | Forest managers Game managers MoE ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP + PA managers NGOs |
| | 2. Facilitate data-collection on key-species | | | Game management, | Forestry & game managers Ministry of the Environment, | Forest managers Game managers |

Annex 2a - MAIN SECTORAL STAKEHOLDERS IN TÂRGU MUREȘ – TÂRGU NEAMȚ PILOT AREA

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| THREAT / PRESSURE <i>What we want to address?</i> | GENERAL OBJECTIVE <i>What we want to achieve?</i> | | | SECTOR | STAKEHOLDERS | MAIN ACTORS <i>Who is responsible / could contribute?</i> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | | | | Environment, Citizens | Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs General public | MoE ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP + PA managers NGOs General public |
| | 3.Harmonize game management with Natura 2000 and connectivity-related objectives | | | Game management, Environment, Forestry | Forestry & game managers Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs General public | Forest managers Game managers MoE ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) GNM, GM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP + PA managers NGOs General public |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 4. Poaching prevention and control | | | Game management, Environment, Law enforcement | Forestry & game managers Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Police ANANP & PA managers NGOs | Forest managers Game managers MoE ANPM, APM (Mureş, Harghita, Neamţ, Iaşi) GNM, GM (Mureş, Harghita, Neamţ, Iaşi) ANANP + PA managers NGOs Police |
| 6b. Reduced landscape permeability caused by other anthropogenic activities – human-wildlife conflicts | 1. Facilitate the implementation of legislation on damage compensations | | | Game management, Agriculture, Environment, | Forestry & game managers Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Local communities, Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs | Forest managers Game managers MoA APIA Local communities from Mureş, Harghita, Neamţ, Iaşi ANPM, APM (Mureş, Harghita, Neamţ, Iaşi) ANANP + PA managers NGOs |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 2. Facilitate implementation of traditional shepherding | | | Agriculture, Environment | Forestry & game managers Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Local communities, Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs | Forest managers Game managers MoA APIA Local communities from Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP + PA managers NGOs |
| | 3. Facilitate implementation of modern methods for prevention | | | Agriculture, Environment | Forestry & game managers Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Local communities, Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs | Forest managers Game managers MoA APIA Local communities from Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP + PA managers NGOs |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 4. Facilitate increased subventions based on large carnivores' conservation | | | Agriculture, Environment, EC | Forestry & game managers Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Local communities, Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs EC | Forest managers Game managers MoE MoA APIA Local communities from Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP + PA managers NGOs EC |
| | 5. Regulate other anthropogenic activities which could increase the level of conflicts (waste management, unsustainable development & tourism activities etc.) | | | Environment, Development, Tourism | Forestry & game managers Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Ministry of Tourism (MoTour) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Local communities, Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) ANANP & PA managers, NGOs | Forest managers Game managers MoA MoTour APIA Local communities from Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP + PA managers NGOs |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 6. Facilitate rapid intervention in special situation related with wild animals | | | Game management, Environment, Agriculture, Veterinary medicine | Forestry & game managers Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Agency for Payments and Intervention in Agriculture (national and county level APIA) Local communities, Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) ANANP & PA managers NGOs | Forest managers Game managers MoA APIA Local communities from Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași ANPM, APM (Mureș, Harghita, Neamț, Iași) ANANP + PA managers NGOs (Milvus Group, ACDB, Visul Luanei, Vier Pfoten, etc.) |
| 7. Lack of coherent monitoring and adaptation | 1. Facilitate an integrated monitoring programme – procedures, database, indicators, assessment | | | Environment, Transport, Game management, Agriculture, Forest management | Ministry of the Environment, Waters and Forests (MoE) Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MoA) Forestry & game managers Environmental agencies (National level - ANPM, County level - APM) Environmental Guard (National level - GNM, County level - GM) Hunting associations Motorway company (CNAIR) | Addressed by WP1 |

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| | | | | | Railway company (CFR) Police ANANP NGOs General public | |
| | | | | | | |
| 8. <u>Reduced support from stakeholders</u> at landscape level for an integrated ecosystemic approach | 1. Facilitate networking and develop a common platform and database | | ALL | | Initiate – Savegreen! | CCIBIS GreenWeb, IENE |
| | 2. Facilitate information, awareness, education, communication | | ALL | | Initiate – Savegreen! | |
| | 3. Support research and studies; inter-sectoral capacity building and facilitate development of new professional opportunities (mainstream biodiversity to other sectors) | | ALL + UNIVERSITIES | | Initiate – Savegreen! Universities from Bucharest, Cluj, Braşov, Iaşi, Tg. Mureş, Timişoara | |
| | 4. Facilitate the development a regional identity and promote the area – nature, culture, services (connectivity as one of the themes) | | Local administration Environment Tourism | | County councils Communes GALS NGOs ANANP | |

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| | | | | <i>Who is impacted / interested?</i> | | |
| | 5. Facilitate the development & alignment of local strategies into regional sectoral strategy (connectivity as one of the themes) | | | Local administration Environment Tourism | County councils Communes GALS NGOs ANANP | |
| | 6. Facilitate / support initiatives (connectivity as one of the themes) | | | Local administration Environment Tourism | County councils Communes GALS NGOs ANANP | |